

February 2026

Answer Key

**Duration: 120 Mins****Total Marks: 76****Q.ID: ITISKILL9295WU**

1. What is the purpose of castor in wheel alignment?

- A) Maintain directional stability and control  
 B) Convert steering torque input into voltage signal  
 C) Reduce tyre wear  
 D) Reduce abnormal vibration

**Answer: A) Maintain directional stability and control**

2. What is the cause of 'Poor self centering' in a vehicle?

- A) Loose wheel level  
 B) Improper wheel alignment  
 C) Low oil level  
 D) Filter choked

**Answer: B) Improper wheel alignment**

3. What causes 'Air suction' in pump of hydraulic power steering system?

- A) Steering wheel play  
 B) Low pressure  
 C) High fluid level  
 D) Noise

**Answer: D) Noise**

4. Which rating indicate the braking capabilities of the tire to the consumer?

- A) Tyre rating  
 B) Traction rating  
 C) Temperature rating  
 D) Ply rating

**Answer: B) Traction rating**

5. Which part of integral power steering reduce fluid pressure?

- A) Unloading valve  
 B) Flow control valve  
 C) Rotary valve  
 D) Torsion bar

**Answer: A) Unloading valve**

6. When the driver is warned of difference in tyre pressure?

- A) Difference in pressure exceeds 40%  
 B) Difference in pressure exceeds 30%  
 C) Difference in pressure more than 10%  
 D) Difference in pressure more than 20%

**Answer: B) Difference in pressure exceeds 30%**

7. Which type of spring will have good load carrying capacity and do not have noise in the suspension system?

- A) Multiple - leaf spring  
 B) Fibre composite springs  
 C) Coil spring  
 D) Monoleaf springs

**Answer: A) Multiple - leaf spring**

8. Which is not the function of suspension system?

- A) It increase steering stability  
 B) It transfer braking torque to the chassis  
 C) It maintains body level  
 D) It gives cushioning effects

**Answer: A) It increase steering stability**

9. Why the alternate spokes are screwed to slope forward and backward towards the rim in the wire wheel?

- A) To take the uneven load  
 B) To distribute the load evenly  
 C) To provide cushioning effect  
 D) To observe braking and driving torque

**Answer: D) To observe braking and driving torque**

10. What is the cause of noise in steering?

- A) Presence of air in the fluid  
 B) Defective flow control valve  
 C) High fluid level  
 D) Defective torsion bar

**Answer: A) Presence of air in the fluid**

11. What will effect in case of over inflated tyres?

- A) Tyre will crack at centre  
 B) Tyre will crack at edges  
 C) Tyre will wear out at edges  
 D) Tyre will wearout at centre

**Answer: D) Tyre will wearout at centre**

12. Which type of independent suspension system simple in construction and allow more deflection of the front wheel without effect on the steering?

- A) Strut type suspension  
 B) Conventional suspension  
 C) Torsion bar suspension  
 D) Coil spring suspension

**Answer: A) Strut type suspension**

13. Why light weight cars use low steering ratio?

- A) To obtain no steering effect  
 B) To obtain constant steering effect  
 C) To obtain large steering effect  
 D) To obtain low steering effect

**Answer: C) To obtain large steering effect**

14. What is the main cause for wear on one side of tyre?

- A) Under inflation  
 B) Improper camber  
 C) Over inflation  
 D) Improper caster

**Answer: B) Improper camber**

15. Which part of electronic power steering revert back to

manual steering in case of failure in power steering?

- A) Phase compensator
- B) Current controller
- C) Solenoid valve
- D) Fail safe relay

**Answer: D) Fail safe relay**

16. Which steering system will provide assistance even when the engine is not running?

- A) Manual steering
- B) Linkage power steering
- C) Integral power steering
- D) Electronic power steering

**Answer: D) Electronic power steering**

17. Which part of tyre referred as 'Crown'?

- A) Rim width
- B) Thread radius
- C) Tyre width
- D) Thread width

**Answer: B) Thread radius**

18. Which device in the air suspension system observe vibration of low amplitude and high frequency?

- A) Air bags in the system
- B) Leaf spring
- C) Suspension spring
- D) Shock absorber

**Answer: D) Shock absorber**

19. Which is not the benefit of power steering?

- A) Absolute control during driving
- B) Effort less steering
- C) Positive braking system
- D) Quick response

**Answer: C) Positive braking system**

20. What is the advantage of electronic power steering?

- A) Less occupation of space
- B) Energy being consumed only while steering
- C) Number of components are less
- D) Compact in size

**Answer: B) Energy being consumed only while steering**

21. Which angle helps in self centering of wheels after negotiating a turn?

- A) Castor angle
- B) Included angle
- C) Camber angle
- D) King pin inclination

**Answer: D) King pin inclination**

22. What is the disadvantage of excessive positive camber in the wheel alignment?

- A) Tyre centre will wearout
- B) Tyre thread wear out
- C) Tyre outer edge will wearout fast
- D) Tyre bleeding wire wear out

**Answer: C) Tyre outer edge will wearout fast**

23. What is the advantage of coil spring?

- A) Good load carrying capacity
- B) Low space requirement

C) High steering and stability D) Provide greater pay load

**Answer: B) Low space requirement**

24. What is the reason of steering wheel play excess?

- A) Drop in pressure
- B) Low oil level
- C) Improper pre load defective steering
- D) Wornout sealing rings

**Answer: C) Improper pre load defective steering**

25. What will be the effect of negative camber excessive in the wheel alignment?

- A) Outer edge of tyre wearout faster
- B) Inner edge of tyre wear out faster
- C) Cracks developed in the tyre tread
- D) Centreof tyre wearout faster

**Answer: B) Inner edge of tyre wear out faster**

26. What is the advantage of using non reactive suspension arrangement on multi-axle vehicles?

- A) Increased spring life
- B) Better riding comfort
- C) Prevention of ratting
- D) Good braking efficiency in both rear wheels

**Answer: D) Good braking efficiency in both rear wheels**

27. Which system provided between axles and chassis frame?

- A) Cooling system
- B) Braking system
- C) Suspension system
- D) Steering system

**Answer: C) Suspension system**

28. What is the impact of larger scrub radius?

- A) Wear on the outer edge of tyre
- B) Unequal braking on the front wheel
- C) Bending of steering linkage point
- D) Wear on the centre part of tyre

**Answer: B) Unequal braking on the front wheel**

29. How the tyre is specified?

- A) Ply rating, tyre inner circle dia, shoulder width
- B) Shoulder width, Tyre thickness
- C) Shoulder dia, Bead circle dia, Ply rating
- D) Shoulder width, Boad circle dia. Ply rating

**Answer: D) Shoulder width, Boad circle dia. Ply rating**

30. What is the purpose of beads and plys provided in the tyre?

- A) Prevent tyre slip
- B) Resist vibration
- C) Provide grippness on the surface
- D) Provide strength to tyre

**Answer: D) Provide strength to tyre**

31. What is the maximum air pressure supplied by the compressor in the air suspension system?

- A) 180 to 210 PSI                      B) 100 to 115 PSI  
C) 200 to 215 PSI                      D) 120 to 125 PSI

**Answer: D) 120 to 125 PSI**

**32.** What causes the defect of ?Hard steering? in the hydraulic power steering system?

- A) Improper position of drop arm                      B) Improper size of tyre  
C) Tie rod loose fitting                      D) Band axle beam

**Answer: D) Band axle beam**

**33.** What is the average power steering gear ratio followed in general?

- A) 40% less than manual steering                      B) 10% more than manual steering  
C) 20% less than manual steering                      D) Equal to manual steering

**Answer: C) 20% less than manual steering**

**34.** What is the reason of faster wear out of tyre edges?

- A) Under inflated tyre                      B) Un equal load distribution  
C) Defective suspension system                      D) Over inflated tyre

**Answer: A) Under inflated tyre**

**35.** Which type of shock absorber is easy for replacement and handling?

- A) Mechanical type                      B) Vane type  
C) Telescopic type                      D) Piston type

**Answer: C) Telescopic type**

**36.** Which type of suspension spring can not transfer wheel guidance forces?

- A) Helical springs                      B) Coil springs  
C) Leaf springs                      D) Compression springs

**Answer: A) Helical springs**

**37.** What is the disadvantage of independent suspension system?

- A) Vibration damping is less effective                      B) Spring weight is more  
C) Shocks transmitted from one wheel to other                      D) More maintenance cost

**Answer: D) More maintenance cost**

**38.** Why tyre wear found abnormal in the vehicle?

- A) Improper tyre pressure                      B) Loose wheel nut  
C) Improper linkage adjustment                      D) Improper tol-in and tol - out

**Answer: D) Improper tol-in and tol - out**

**39.** What is the advantage of using independent suspension system?

- A) Maintenance cost is less                      B) This is simple arrangement  
C) Shocks are transmitted from one wheel to other                      D) Spring weight is less

**Answer: D) Spring weight is less**

**40.** What is the role of recirculating balls in the integral power steering?

- A) Combine high mechanical efficiency with smooth operation                      B) Prevent control in event of hydraulic failure  
C) Affect steering stability                      D) Provide hard steering

**Answer: A) Combine high mechanical efficiency with smooth operation**

**41.** Which is the heart of integral power steering system?

- A) Rotary control valve                      B) Flow control valve  
C) Unloading valves                      D) Pressure relief valve

**Answer: A) Rotary control valve**

**42.** What is the use of compact spare tyres?

- A) Used for high altitude                      B) Used for breakdown  
C) Withstand high temperature                      D) Withstand heavy load

**Answer: B) Used for breakdown**

**43.** Why vibration damper are not used inside the helical spring?

- A) Fitting and removing time consuming                      B) Possibility of stuck in one position  
C) No effect on load carrying capacity                      D) Not economical

**Answer: A) Fitting and removing time consuming**

**44.** Where the tyre pressure sensor secured in the wheel assembly?

- A) Bolted to metal valve                      B) Secured in the tyre outer edges  
C) Bolted to the rim centre                      D) Secured in the wheel hub

**Answer: A) Bolted to metal valve**

**45.** What causes abnormal tyre wear, tyre slip and poor steering stability?

- A) Front axle bend/twist                      B) Incorrect toe - in and toe - out  
C) Presence of air in the break fluid                      D) Malfunctioning of torsion bar

**Answer: B) Incorrect toe - in and toe - out**

**46.** Which type of wheel consist two separate discs are clamped together?

- A) Split wheel                      B) Disc wheel  
C) Heavy vehicle                      D) Wire wheel

**Answer: A) Split wheel**

47. What will be effect of unequal castor in the vehicle?

- A) Vehicle will not move      B) Vehicle pull to one side wheel  
C) Increase steering stability      D) Driver have to use less effort on steering

**Answer: B) Vehicle pull to one side wheel**

48. What will be the effect of negative scrub radius?

- A) Wheel is caused to toe - out      B) Wheel is kept in straight position  
C) Wheel is caused to toe - in      D) The tyre centre portion wear out

**Answer: C) Wheel is caused to toe - in**

49. What is the steering linkage ratio if the pitman arm length twice of steering arm length?

- A) 01:02      B) 02:03  
C) 02:01      D) 02:01

**Answer: A) 01:02**

50. Which type of suspension spring made of fibre glass, laminated and bonded together by tough polyester resins?

- A) Coil springs      B) Fiber composite springs  
C) Monoleaf springs      D) Multiple leaf springs

**Answer: B) Fiber composite springs**

51. Which factor affecting suspension?

- A) More shocks, uncomfortable riding      B) Damaged chassis frame  
C) Abnormal tyre wear      D) Wornout spring

**Answer: D) Wornout spring**

52. Which type of shock absorber maintain vehicle ride at a pre - set level according to the load placed over the rear axle?

- A) Automatic load adjustable shock absorber      B) Mechanical shock absorber  
C) Hydraulic shock absorber      D) Gas pressurised shock absorber

**Answer: A) Automatic load adjustable shock absorber**

53. How to rectify the defect of noise in hydraulic steering?

- A) Fill fluid to correct level and bleed the system      B) Replace the with new fluid  
C) Adjust the torsion bar linkage      D) Replace the flow control valve

**Answer: A) Fill fluid to correct level and bleed the system**

54. Which device in electronic power steering converts the steering torque input and its direction in to voltage signals?

- A) Hall effect sensor      B) Temperature sensor

- C) Rotation sensor      D) Torque sensor

**Answer: D) Torque sensor**

55. Why rubber buffer is provided in the main spring of suspension system?

- A) Provide steering control stability      B) Protect chassis frame from heavy jerk  
C) Transfer pay load smoothly      D) Transfer the load equally

**Answer: B) Protect chassis frame from heavy jerk**

56. Which advantage does not suit to wheel alignment?

- A) Achieve self centering after turning      B) Achieve easy torque transmission  
C) Reduce driver effort      D) Minimise tyre wear

**Answer: B) Achieve easy torque transmission**

57. What is the disadvantage of rigid axle suspension system?

- A) Maintenance cost is more      B) Spring weight is less  
C) This is a complicated arrangement      D) Vibration damping is less effective

**Answer: D) Vibration damping is less effective**

58. What is the advantage of using run flat tyres?

- A) Resist vibration      B) Less cost and maintenance  
C) Eliminate need for spare tyre and jack      D) Provide equal distribution of load

**Answer: C) Eliminate need for spare tyre and jack**

59. Where the airbags are located in the air suspension system?

- A) Between frame and vehicle axle      B) Between air pressure regulator and front axle  
C) Between brake tank and vehicle axle      D) Between high control valve and frame

**Answer: A) Between frame and vehicle axle**

60. Which type of spring suspension responds quickly to road shocks? |

- A) Coil spring      B) Helical spring  
C) Compression spring      D) Transverse spring

**Answer: A) Coil spring**

61. What is the purpose of air suspension?

- A) Reduce the space occupation      B) Reduce the suspension weight  
C) Increase the directional stability      D) Used for leveling purpose

**Answer: D) Used for leveling purpose**

62. Which part of coil spring allows angular movement of linkages?

- A) Torsion bar                      B) Ball joint  
C) Stabiliser bar                    D) Lower control arm

**Answer: B) Ball joint**

**63.** What is the effect of weak suspension?

- A) Carrying excessive payload of vehicle                      B) Unequal weight distribution of weight  
C) Vibration damping is more effective                      D) Directional unstability of vehicle

**Answer: D) Directional unstability of vehicle**

**64.** Which type of shock absorber absorbs shocks with the help of friction disc and spring?

- A) Hydraulic type                      B) Mechanical type  
C) Electrical type                      D) Pneumatic type

**Answer: B) Mechanical type**

**65.** How the tyre height is calculated?

- A) Tyre outer dia - Rim dia                      B) Rim dia - tyre outer dia  
C) Tyre width + Bead circle dia                      D) Thread width + Tyre width

**Answer: A) Tyre outer dia - Rim dia**

**66.** What is the cause of 'Wheel wobbling'?

- A) Wrong hose size                      B) Improper tyre pressure  
C) Drop in pressure                      D) King pin wornout

**Answer: D) King pin wornout**

**67.** What is the recommended valve of combined angle in the steering system?

- A) 12 - 15 Degree                      B) 5 - 8 Degree  
C) 15 - 18 Degree                      D) 9 - 10 Degree

**Answer: D) 9 - 10 Degree**

**68.** What will be the result of improper brake adjustment?

- A) Vehicle pulling to one side                      B) Steering wheel play  
C) Wheel wobbling                      D) Hard steering

**Answer: A) Vehicle pulling to one side**

**69.** What does the no: 14PR denotes in the tyre specification 9? x 14 - 14PR?

- A) Shoulder width                      B) Bead circle dia  
C) Tyre thickness                      D) Ply rating

**Answer: D) Ply rating**

**70.** What is the function of Rim in the wheel construction?

- A) Support the axle                      B) Holds the tyre in correct position  
C) Distribute the load equally                      D) Provides balancing of vehicle

**Answer: B) Holds the tyre in correct position**

**71.** What is the aspect ratio in the tyre structure?

- A) Percentage ratio of tyre height to tyre width                      B) Ratio between tyre width to Rim width  
C) Percentage ratio of tyre height to Rim width                      D) Ratio between tyre height to tyre dia

**Answer: A) Percentage ratio of tyre height to tyre width**

**72.** What is the purpose of spokes provided in the wheel?

- A) Provide accurate rounds of rim                      B) Provide directional stability of vehicle  
C) Distribute pre load evenly                      D) Support the chassis frame of vehicle

**Answer: A) Provide accurate rounds of rim**

**73.** What is the cause of ? low pressure? in the hydraulic power steering system?

- A) Low oil level                      B) Wrong flow control valve setting  
C) Air in the system                      D) Wornout sealing ring

**Answer: B) Wrong flow control valve setting**

**74.** What is the advantage of using nitrogen in the tyres?

- A) Provide cushioning effect on the vehicle                      B) Observe shocks and vibration  
C) Increase the tyre life                      D) Provide positive road grip

**Answer: C) Increase the tyre life**

**75.** What is the range of steering ratio available in general?

- A) 11 : 2 to 22 : 2                      B) 10 : 1 to 18 : 1  
C) 8 : 2 to 22 : 2                      D) 11 : 1 to 24 : 1

**Answer: D) 11 : 1 to 24 : 1**

**76.** What is the name of distance between most protruding portions on both sides of tyre?

- A) Tyre width                      B) Thread radius  
C) Tyre outer diameter                      D) Tyre height

**Answer: A) Tyre width**