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Answer Key

Duration: 180 Mins**Total Marks: 76****Q.ID: ITISKILL0468UH**

1. What will be effect of unequal castor in the vehicle?

- A) Vehicle will not move B) Vehicle pull to one side wheel
 C) Driver have to use less effort on steering D) Increase steering stability

Answer: B) Vehicle pull to one side wheel

2. What is the disadvantage of independent suspension system?

- A) Spring weight is more B) Vibration damping is less effective
 C) Shocks transmitted from one wheel to other D) More maintainance cost

Answer: D) More maintainance cost

3. What is the purpose of beads and plies provided in the tyre?

- A) Prevent tyre slip B) Provide grippness on the surface
 C) Provide strength to tyre D) Resist vibration

Answer: C) Provide strength to tyre

4. Which type of spring will have good load carrying capacity and do not have noise in the suspension system?

- A) Monoleaf springs B) Multiple - leaf spring
 C) Coil spring D) Fibre composite springs

Answer: B) Multiple - leaf spring

5. Which part of coil spring allows angular movement of linkages?

- A) Ball joint B) Lower control arm
 C) Torsion bar D) Stabiliser bar

Answer: A) Ball joint

6. What is the main cause for wear on one side of tyre?

- A) Improper caster B) Improper camber
 C) Over inflation D) Under inflation

Answer: B) Improper camber

7. What is the advantage of coil spring?

- A) High steering and stability B) Good load carrying capacity
 C) Low space requirement D) Provide greater pay load

Answer: C) Low space requirement

8. Which system provided between axles and chassis frame?

- A) Suspension system B) Cooling system
 C) Steering system D) Braking system

Answer: A) Suspension system

9. How the tyre is specified?

- A) Ply rating, tyre inner circle dia, shoulder width B) Shoulder width, Tyre thickness
 C) Shoulder dia, Bead circle dia, Ply rating D) Shoulder width, Boad circle dia. Ply rating

Answer: D) Shoulder width, Boad circle dia. Ply rating

10. Which is not the benefit of power steering?

- A) Positive breaking system B) Effort less steering
 C) Absolute control during driving D) Quick response

Answer: A) Positive breaking system

11. What will be the effect of negative camber excessive in the wheel alignment?

- A) Outer edge of tyre wearout faster B) Cracks developed in the tyre tread
 C) Centreof tyre wearout faster D) Inner edge of tyre wear out faster

Answer: D) Inner edge of tyre wear out faster

12. What is the recommended valve of combined angle in the steering system?

- A) 5 - 8 Degree B) 15 - 18 Degree
 C) 9 - 10 Degree D) 12 - 15 Degree

Answer: C) 9 - 10 Degree

13. What is the name of distance between most protruding portions on both sides of tyre?

- A) Thread raiodius B) Tyre height
 C) Tyre outer diameter D) Tyre width

Answer: D) Tyre width

14. What is the disadvantage of rigid axle suspension system?

- A) Spring weight is less B) Maintanance cost is more
 C) This is a complicated arrangement D) Vibration damping is less effective

Answer: D) Vibration damping is less effective

15. Which rating indicate the braking capabilities of the tire to

the consumer?

- A) Temperature rating
- B) Tyre rating
- C) Traction rating
- D) Ply rating

Answer: C) Traction rating

16. Which steering system will provide assistance even when the engine is not running?

- A) Integral power steering
- B) Manual steering
- C) Electronic power steering
- D) Linkage power steering

Answer: C) Electronic power steering

17. Which angle helps in self centering of wheels after negotiating a turn?

- A) Castor angle
- B) Included angle
- C) Camber angle
- D) King pin inclination

Answer: D) King pin inclination

18. What does the no: 14PR denotes in the tyre specification 9? x 14 - 14PR?

- A) Tyre thickness
- B) Shoulder width
- C) Ply rating
- D) Bead circle dia

Answer: C) Ply rating

19. Which is the heart of integral power steering system?

- A) Rotary control valve
- B) Flow control valve
- C) Unloading valves
- D) Pressure relief valve

Answer: A) Rotary control valve

20. Which type of independent suspension system simple in construction and allow more deflection of the front wheel without effect on the steering?

- A) Strut type suspension
- B) Conventional suspension
- C) Coil spring suspension
- D) Torsion bar suspension

Answer: A) Strut type suspension

21. What will be the effect of negative scrub radius?

- A) Wheel is caused to toe - in
- B) The tyre centre portion wear out
- C) Wheel is caused to toe - out
- D) Wheel is kept in straight position

Answer: A) Wheel is caused to toe - in

22. What is the cause of low pressure? in the hydraulic power steering system?

- A) Low oil level
- B) Wrong flow control valve setting
- C) Wornout sealing ring
- D) Air in the system

Answer: B) Wrong flow control valve setting

23. Which device in the air suspension system observe vibration of low amplitude and high frequency?

- A) Suspension spring
- B) Shock absorber
- C) Air bags in the system
- D) Leaf spring

Answer: B) Shock absorber

24. What is the purpose of air suspension?

- A) Reduce the suspension weight
- B) Used for leveling purpose
- C) Increase the directional stability
- D) Reduce the space occupation

Answer: B) Used for leveling purpose

25. What will effect in case of over inflated tyres?

- A) Tyre will wearout at centre
- B) Tyre will wear out at edges
- C) Tyre will crack at edges
- D) Tyre will crack at centre

Answer: A) Tyre will wearout at centre

26. Where the airbags are located in the air suspension system?

- A) Between air pressure regulator and front axle
- B) Between high control valve and frame
- C) Between brake tank and vehicle axle
- D) Between frame and vehicle axle

Answer: D) Between frame and vehicle axle

27. How to rectify the defect of noise in hydraulic steering?

- A) Replace the with new fluid
- B) Fill fluid to correct level and bleed the system
- C) Adjust the torsion bar linkage
- D) Replace the flow control valve

Answer: B) Fill fluid to correct level and bleed the system

28. Why vibration damper are not used inside the helical spring?

- A) Not economical
- B) No effect on load carrying capacity
- C) Fitting and removing time consuming
- D) Possibility of stuck in one position

Answer: C) Fitting and removing time consuming

29. Which is not the function of suspension system?

- A) It maintains body level
- B) It transfer braking torque to the chassis
- C) It gives cushioning effects
- D) It increase steering stability

Answer: D) It increase steering stability

30. What causes 'Air suction' in pump of hydraulic power steering system?

- A) High fluid level
- B) Low pressure
- C) Steering wheel play
- D) Noise

Answer: D) Noise

31. What causes the defect of Hard steering? in the hydraulic power steering system?

- A) Improper position of drop arm
- B) Improper size of tyre
- C) Tie rod loose fitting
- D) Band axle beam

Answer: D) Band axle beam

32. What is the effect of weak suspension?

- A) Vibration damping is more effective
- B) Unequal weight distribution of weight
- C) Carrying excessive payload of vehicle
- D) Directional instability of vehicle

Answer: D) Directional instability of vehicle

33. What is the purpose of spokes provided in the wheel?

- A) Provide directional stability of vehicle
- B) Provide accurate rounds of rim
- C) Support the chassis frame of vehicle
- D) Distribute pre load evenly

Answer: B) Provide accurate rounds of rim

34. What is the cause of noise in steering?

- A) Defective torsion bar
- B) High fluid level
- C) Defective flow control valve
- D) Presence of air in the fluid

Answer: D) Presence of air in the fluid

35. What is the advantage of using independent suspension system?

- A) This is simple arrangement
- B) Maintenance cost is less
- C) Spring weight is less
- D) Shocks are transmitted from one wheel to other

Answer: C) Spring weight is less

36. What is the advantage of using nitrogen in the tyres?

- A) Provide cushioning effect on the vehicle
- B) Provide positive road grip
- C) Observe shocks and vibration
- D) Increase the tyre life

Answer: D) Increase the tyre life

37. What is the steering linkage ratio if the pitman arm length twice of steering arm length?

- A) 02:03
- B) 01:02
- C) 02:01
- D) 02:01

Answer: B) 01:02

38. What is the range of steering ratio available in general?

- A) 11 : 1 to 24 : 1
- B) 10 : 1 to 18 : 1
- C) 11 : 2 to 22 : 2
- D) 8 : 2 to 22 : 2

Answer: A) 11 : 1 to 24 : 1

39. Why the alternate spokes are screwed to slope forward and backward towards the rim in the wire wheel?

- A) To take the uneven load
- B) To provide cushioning effect
- C) To distribute the load evenly
- D) To observe braking and driving torque

Answer: D) To observe braking and driving torque

40. What is the purpose of castor in wheel alignment?

- A) Reduce abnormal vibration
- B) Maintain directional stability and control
- C) Reduce tyre wear
- D) Convert steering torque input into voltage signal

Answer: B) Maintain directional stability and control

41. Which part of electronic power steering revert back to manual steering in case of failure in power steering?

- A) Solenoid valve
- B) Phase compensator
- C) Current controller
- D) Fail safe relay

Answer: D) Fail safe relay

42. Where the tyre pressure sensor secured in the wheel assembly?

- A) Secured in the wheel hub
- B) Secured in the tyre outer edges
- C) Bolted to metal valve
- D) Bolted to the rim centre

Answer: C) Bolted to metal valve

43. What is the aspect ratio in the tyre structure?

- A) Percentage ratio of tyre height to tyre width
- B) Percentage ratio of tyre height to Rim width
- C) Ratio between tyre height to tyre dia
- D) Ratio between tyre width to Rim width

Answer: A) Percentage ratio of tyre height to tyre width

44. Which advantage does not suit to wheel alignment?

- A) Achieve easy torque transmission
- B) Achieve self centering after turning
- C) Minimise tyre wear
- D) Reduce driver effort

Answer: A) Achieve easy torque transmission

45. Which type of wheel consist two separate discs are clamped together?

- A) Split wheel
- B) Disc wheel
- C) Wire wheel
- D) Heavy vehicle

Answer: A) Split wheel

46. What will be the result of improper brake adjustment?

- A) Vehicle pulling to one side
- B) Steering wheel play
- C) Hard steering
- D) Wheel wobbling

Answer: A) Vehicle pulling to one side

47. Why tyre wear found abnormal in the vehicle?

- A) Loose wheel nut
- B) Improper tyre pressure
- C) Improper linkage adjustment
- D) Improper tol-in and tol - out

Answer: D) Improper tol-in and tol - out

48. What is the reason of faster wear out of tyre edges?

- A) Defective suspension system
- B) Over inflated tyre
- C) Un equal load distribution
- D) Under inflated tyre

Answer: D) Under inflated tyre

49. Why rubber buffer is provided in the main spring of suspension system?

- A) Provide steering control
- B) Protect chassis frame from heavy jerk
- C) Transfer pay load smoothly
- D) Transfer the load equally

Answer: B) Protect chassis frame from heavy jerk

50. Which type of suspension spring made of fibre glass, laminated and bonded together by tough polyster resins?

- A) Monoleaf springs
- B) Multiple leaf springs
- C) Coil springs
- D) Fiber composite springs

Answer: D) Fiber composite springs

51. Which type of suspension spring can not transfer wheel guidance forces?

- A) Leaf springs
- B) Compression springs
- C) Helical springs
- D) Coil springs

Answer: C) Helical springs

52. Which type of shock absorber absorbs shocks with the help of friction disc and spring?

- A) Electrical type
- B) Pneumatic type
- C) Hydraulic type
- D) Mechanical type

Answer: D) Mechanical type

53. What is the advantage of using non reactive suspension arrangement on multi-axle vehicles?

- A) Good braking efficiency in both rear wheels
- B) Better riding comfort
- C) Prevention of ratting
- D) Increased spring life

Answer: A) Good braking efficiency in both rear wheels

54. What is the function of Rim in the wheel construction?

- A) Support the axle
- B) Distribute the load equally
- C) Provides balancing of vehicle
- D) Holds the tyre in correct position

Answer: D) Holds the tyre in correct position

55. What causes abnormal tyre wear, tyre slip and poor

steering stability?

- A) Malfunctioning of torsion bar
- B) Front axle bend/twist
- C) Incorrect toe - in and toe - out
- D) Presence of air in the break fluid

Answer: C) Incorrect toe - in and toe - out

56. What is the advantage of using run flat tyres?

- A) Less cost and maintance
- B) Resist vibration
- C) Eliminate head for spare tyre and jack
- D) Provide equal distribution of load

Answer: C) Eliminate head for spare tyre and jack

57. What is the average power steering gear ratio followed in general?

- A) 40% less than manual steering
- B) Equal to manual steering
- C) 10% more than manual steering
- D) 20% less than manual steering

Answer: D) 20% less than manual steering

58. What is the reason of steering wheel play excess?

- A) Drop in pressure
- B) Improper pre load defective steering
- C) Low oil level
- D) Wornout sealing rings

Answer: B) Improper pre load defective steering

59. Which facor affecting suspension?

- A) More shocks, uncomfortable riding
- B) Wornout spring
- C) Abnormal tyre wear
- D) Damaged chassis frame

Answer: B) Wornout spring

60. Which type of shock absorber maintain vehicle ride at a pre - set level according to the load placed over the rear axle?

- A) Mechanical shock absorber
- B) Hydraulic shock absorber
- C) Gas pressurised shock absorber
- D) Automatic load adjustable shock absorber

Answer: D) Automatic load adjustable shock absorber

61. Which part of tyre referred as 'Crown'?

- A) Thread radius
- B) Tyre width
- C) Rim width
- D) Thread width

Answer: A) Thread radius

62. When the driver is warned of difference in tyre pressure?

- A) Difference in pressure exceeds 40%
- B) Difference in pressure more than 10%
- C) Difference in pressure more than 20%
- D) Difference in pressure exceeds 30%

Answer: D) Difference in pressure exceeds 30%

63. Why light weight cars use low steering ratio?

- A) To obtain constant steering effect
- B) To obtain no steering effect
- C) To obtain low steering effect
- D) To obtain large steering effect

Answer: D) To obtain large steering effect

64. How the tyre height is calculated?

- A) Rim dia - tyre outer dia
- B) Tyre width + Bead circle dia
- C) Tyre outer dia - Rim dia
- D) Thread width + Tyre width

Answer: C) Tyre outer dia - Rim dia

65. What is the role of recirculating balls in the integral power steering?

- A) Combine high mechanical efficiency with smooth operation
- B) Prevent control in event of hydraulic failure
- C) Provide hard steering
- D) Affect steering stability

Answer: A) Combine high mechanical efficiency with smooth operation

66. What is the use of compact spare tyres?

- A) Withstand heavy load
- B) Used for high altitude
- C) Withstand high temperature
- D) Used for breakdown

Answer: D) Used for breakdown

67. What is the maximum air pressure supplied by the compressor in the air suspension system?

- A) 180 to 210 PSI
- B) 100 to 115 PSI
- C) 120 to 125 PSI
- D) 200 to 215 PSI

Answer: C) 120 to 125 PSI

68. What is the disadvantage of excessive positive camber in the wheel alignment?

- A) Tyre outer edge will wearout fast
- B) Tyre thread wear out
- C) Tyre bleeding wire wear out
- D) Tyre centre will wearout

Answer: A) Tyre outer edge will wearout fast

69. Which part of integral power steering reduce fluid pressure?

- A) Unloading valve
- B) Rotary valve
- C) Torsion bar
- D) Flow control valve

Answer: A) Unloading valve

70. What is the advantage of electronic power steering?

- A) Number of components are less
- B) Energy being consumed only while steering
- C) Compact in size
- D) Less occupation of space

Answer: B) Energy being consumed only while steering

71. What is the cause of 'Poor self centering' in a vehicle?

- A) Improper wheel alignment
- B) Low oil level
- C) Loose wheel level
- D) Filter chocked

Answer: A) Improper wheel alignment

72. Which device in electronic power steering converts the steering torque input and its direction in to voltage signals?

- A) Torque sensor
- B) Rotation sensor
- C) Hall effect sensor
- D) Temperature sensor

Answer: A) Torque sensor

73. What is the impact of larger scrub radius?

- A) Unequal braking on the front wheel
- B) Bending of steering linkage point
- C) Wear on the centre part of tyre
- D) Wear on the outer edge of tyre

Answer: A) Unequal braking on the front wheel

74. Which type of shock absorber is easy for replacement and handling?

- A) Telescopic type
- B) Vane type
- C) Piston type
- D) Mechanical type

Answer: A) Telescopic type

75. Which type of spring suspension responds quickly to road shocks? |

- A) Compression spring
- B) Helical spring
- C) Transverse spring
- D) Coil spring

Answer: D) Coil spring

76. What is the cause of 'Wheel wobbling'?

- A) Improper tyre pressure
- B) Drop in pressure
- C) King pin wornout
- D) Wrong hose size

Answer: C) King pin wornout